

A Moral Prognostication,

- I. What shall befall the Churches on Earth, till their Concord, by the Restitution of their *Primitive* Purity, Simplicity, and Charity.
- II. How that Restitution is like to be made, (if ever) and what shall befall them thence-forth unto the End, in that *Golden-Age* of LOVE.

Written by **Richard Baxter.**

When by the *KING's* Commission, we (in vain)
treated for Concord, 1661. 18

And now Published, not to Instruct the Proud, that scorn to Learn; nor to make them Wise, who will not be made Wise: But to Instruct the Sons of *Love and Peace*, in their *Duties and Expectations*. And to tell *Posterity*, That the Things which befall them, were Fore-told: And that the Evil might have been prevented, and Blessed *Peace* on Earth attained, if Men had been but willing; and had not shut their Eyes, and hardened their Hearts, against the Beams of *Light and Love*.

L O N D O N,

Printed for Thomas Simmons, at the *Princes-Arms* in Ludgate-Street, 1680. W

TO THE READER.

Reader,

I*T is many Years, since this Prognostication was written, (1661, except the Sixteen last Lines) but it was cast by, lest it should offend the Guilty. But the Author now thinketh, that the Monitory Usefulness, may over-weigh the Inconveniencies of Mens Displeasure; at least, to Posterity, if not for the Present Age; of which, he is taking his Fare-wel. His Suppositions are such as cannot be denied. Viz.*

1. *Eccles. 1. 9. The Thing that hath been, is that which shall be; and that which is done, is that which shall be done: and there is no New Thing under the Sun.*

2. *The same Causes, with the same Circumstances, will have the same Effects on Recipients, equally disposed.*

3. *Operari sequitur esse: As Natures are, so they act; except where over-power'd.*

4. *The Appetite (Sensitive and Rational) is the Principle of Motion; and what any Love, they will Desire and Seek.*

5. *Therefore, Interest will turn the Affairs of the World; and he that can best understand all Interests, will be the best Moral Prognosticator; so far as Men are Causes of the Events.*

6. *The Pleading of God, and the Happyness of their own and others Souls, being the Interest of True Believers; and Temporal Life, Pleasure, and Prosperity, being the seeming and esteemed Interest of Unbelievers cross Interests, will carry them contrary ways.*

To the Reader.

7. *Contraries, when near and Militant, will be troublesome to each other, and seek each others Destruction or Debilitation.*

8. *The Senses and Experience of all Men, in all Ages, are to be believed about their proper Objects.*

9. *Men of Activity, Power, and Great Numbers, will have advantage for Observance and Success, above those that are Modest, Obscure, and Few.*

10. *Yet Men will still be Men; and the Rational Nature will yield some Friendly Aspect towards the Truth.*

11. *Those that are Ignorant, and misled by Passion, and carried down the Stream, by Men of Malignity or Faction, may come to themselves, when Affliction, Experience, and Considerateness have had time to work; and may Repent, and undo some-what that they have done.*

12. *As Sense will be Sense, when Faith hath done its best; so Faith will be Faith, when Flesh or Sense hath done its worst.*

13. *Men that fix on a Heavenly, Everlasting Interest, will not be Temporizers, and changed by the worldly Mens Wills or Cruelties.*

14. *When all Men have tired themselves with their Contrivances and Stirs, Moderation and Peace must be the quiet State.*

15. *When all worldly wisdom hath done its utmost, and Mens Endeavours are winged with the greatest Expectations; God will be God, and Blast what he Willeth; and will Over-rule all Things, to the Accomplishment of his most Blessed will. Amen.*

On these Suppositions it is, that the following Prognostications are founded; which I must admonish the Reader, not to mistake for Historical Narratives: But, I exhort him to know what Hath been, and what Is, if he would know what Will be; and to make sure of Everlasting Rest with Christ, when he must leave a sinful, restless world.

Moral Prognostication

Of what must be Expected in the
 Churches of Christendome,
 TILL THE
GOLDEN AGE
 RETURNS;
 OR,
 Till the Time of True *Reformation* and
Unity.



1. Ankind will be Born in a State of Infancy and Nescience, thar is, without actual Knowledge.
2. Yea, with a Nature that hath the innate Dispositions to sloath, and to diverting pleasures and bu-
 siness; and more than so, to an aversness from those Principles which are needful to Sanctification, and Heavenly Wisdom. The Carnal Mind will have an Enmity against God, and will not mind the things of the Spirit, nor be subject to God's Law, *Rom. 8. 5, 6, 7, 8.*
3. Sound Learning, or Wisdom, in things of so high

a Nature, as are the matters of Salvation, will not be attain'd without *Hard Study*, and *Earnest Prayer*, and *Humble Submission* to Instructions; and all this a *long time Patiently* Endured, or rather *willingly*, and *delightfully* Performed.

4. And if the *Seeds* of Wisdom be not *Born* with us, in a *capacious disposition* of understanding; but contrarily a *Natural Unapprehensiveness* Blocks up the Way; even *Time* and *Labour*, will never (without a Miracle) bring any, to any great Eminency of Understanding.

5. And they that have both *Capacity*, and an *Industrious* Disposition, must have also *sound*, and *able*, and *diligent Teachers*, or at least escape the Hands of *Seducers*, and of *partial factious guides*.

6. There are *few Born* with good natural Capacities, much less with a *special dispositive acuteness*; and few that will be at the *pains* and *patience*, which the getting of Wisdom doth require; and few that will have the happiness of *sound*, and *diligent Teachers*; But fewest of all that will have a *concurrence* of all these three.

7. Therefore there will be but *few very Wise Men* in the World; Ignorance will be common, Wisdom will be rare.

8. Therefore *Errour* or *false Opinions* will be common. For unless Men *never think* of the things of which they are Ignorant, or Judge nothing of them one way or other, they are *sure to err*, so far as they Judge in Ignorance. But when things of greatest Moment are represented as *True* or *False*, to be believed or rejected, the most Ignorant Mind, is naturally inclined to pass its Judgment or Opinion of them one way or other; and to Apprehend them according to the light he standeth in, and to think of them as he is disposed. So that *Ignorance* and *Errour* will concur.

9. He that *Erreth*, doth *think* that he is in the *Right*, and *Erreth* not: For to *Err*, and to *know* that he *Erreth* in Judgment, is a *Contradiction*, and *Impossible*. (How-
ever in *words* and *Deeds* a Man may *Err*, and *know* that he *Erreth*.)

10. He that *knoweth* not, and that *Erreth*, perceiveth not that *Evidence* of *Truth*, which should make him receive it, and which maketh other Men receive it; And therefore *knoweth* not that indeed another is in the *right*, or seeth any more than he.

11. Especially when every Man is a *Stranger* to another's *Mind* and *Soul*, as to any immediate inspection: And therefore, *knoweth* not another's *knowledge*, nor the *Convincing* Reasons of his *Judgment*.

12. As no Man is moved against his *own* *Errours*, by the *Reasons* which he *knoweth* not; so *Pride*, and *Self-love*, and *Partiality* thence arising, incline all Men naturally to be *over-valuers* of their own *Understandings*, and so *over-confident* of all their own conceptions, and *over-stiff* in defending all their *Errours*, As *Pride* and *selfishness* are the first-born of *Satan*, and the *Root* of all positive *Evil* in Man's *Soul*; so a Man is more *Naturally Proud* of that which is the *Honour* of a *Man*, which is his *Understanding* and *Goodness*, than of that which is common to a *Beast* (as *Strength*, *Beauty*, *Ornaments*, &c.) Therefore *Pride* of *Understanding* and *Goodness* oft *Live*, when *ordid Apparel* telleth you that *childish Pride* of *Ornaments* is *Dead*. And this *Pride* maketh it very difficult, to the most *Ignorant* and *Erronious*, to *know* their *Ignorance* and *Errour*, or so much as to *suspect* their own *Understandings*.

13. He that seeth but *few things*, seeth not much to make him *doubt*, and seeth not the *difficulties* which should check his *Confidence*, and *stiffness* in his way.

14. He that seeth *many things*, and that *clearly, knoweth much*; especially, if he see them in their *Order*, and respects to one another, and leaveth out no one substantial Part, which is needful to open the signification of the rest.

15. He that seeth *many things disorderly*, and confusedly, and not in *due method*, and leaveth out some substantial Parts, and hath not a *digested Knowledge*, doth *know much*, and *err much*, and may make a bustle in the World of Ignorants, as if he were an excellent Learned Man; but hath little of the *Inward delight*, or of the *Power and Benefits* of Knowledge.

16. He that seeth *many things but darkly, confusedly*, and not in the true *place and method*, cannot reconcile Truths among themselves; but is like a Boy with a pair of Tarrying-Irons, or like one that hath his Clock or Watch all in peices, and knoweth not how to set them altogether. And therefore, is inclined to be a *Sceptick*.

17. This sort of Scepticks, differ much from Humble Christians; and have oft as high Thoughts of their Understandings as any others: For they lay the cause upon the difficulties in the Objects, rather than on themselves: Unless, when they incline to Brutishness or Saduceisme, and take Man's Understanding to be incapable of True Knowledge, and so lay the blame on humane Nature as such, that is, on the *Creator*.

18. Few know so much as to see the difficulty of things, and make them *doubt*, or Sceptical. But far fewer know, so much as to resolve their doubts and difficulties: Therefore, though (as Bishop Jewel saith of faithful Pastors) *I say not that there will be few Cardinals, few Bishops, few Doctors, few Deans, few Jesuits, few Fryars, (there will be anow of these)* yet there will be few
Wise,

wise Judicious Divines, and Pastors, even in the best and happiest Country.

19. Seeing he that *knoweth not* or that *Erreth*, knoweth not that *another Knoweth*, or is in the *Right*, when he is in the wrong; therefore he knoweth not whose Judgment to honour and submit to, if he should suspect or be driven from his own: And therefore is not so happy, as to be able to choose the fittest Teacher for himself.

20. In this Darknes, therefore he either *Carnally* casteth himself on the *Highest* and most *Honoured* in the World, where he hath the most advantages for worldly Ends; or he followeth the *same* of the *time* and *Country* where he is, or he falleth in with the Major Vote, of that Party whatsoever it be, which his understanding doth most esteem and honour; or else with some Person that hath most advantage on him.

21. If any of these happen to be in the *Right*, he will be also in the *Right materially*, and may seem an Orthodox, Peaceable, and Praise-worthy Man: But where they are in the *Wrong*, he is contented with the *Reputation* of being in the Right, and of the good Opinion of those whom he concurrereth with; who flatter, and applaud each other in the Dark.

22. When *wise* Men are but *few*, they can be but in *few* places; and therefore will be absent from most of the People (High or Low) that need Instruction. Besides, that their studiouness inclineth them (like *Hierom*) to be more retired than others, that know less.

23. This confidence in an Erring Mind, is not only the Case of the *Teachers*, as well as of the *Flocks*; but is usually *more fortified* in *them* than in others: For they think that the Honour of *Learning* and *wisdom*, is due to their *Place* and *Calling*, and *Name*, and *Standing*

in the Universities; how empty soever they be themselves. And they take it for a double dishonor (as it is) for a *Teacher* to be accounted Ignorant; and an injury to their work and office, and to the People's Souls, that must by their honor be prepared to Profit by them; And therefore, they smart more impatiently under any detection of their Ignorance, than the common People do.

24. It is not meer *Honesty* and *Godliness*, that will suffice to save Ministers or People from this Ignorance, Injudiciousness and Errour; There having ever been among the very Godly Ministers, few *Judicious* Men, that are fit to investigate a difficult Truth, or to defend it against a subtile Adversary, or to see the Systeme of Theological verities in their proper Method, Harmony, and Beauty.

25. *Morality* hath innumerable Difficulties as well as School-divinity: Because that *Moral Good* and *Evil*, are ordinarily such by *preponderating Accidents*; (Actions as *Actions*, being *neither*; but only of *Physical* Consideration.) And the work of a true Casuist is to *compare* so many *Accidents*, and to *discern* in the comparison which *preponderateth* that it requireth both an *Acute* and a *Large Capacious* *far seeing* *Wit*, to make a Man a true resolver of Cases of Conscience. And Consequently to be a *judicious Pastor*, that shall not lead the People into *Errours*.

26. As few Teachers have *Natural Capacity* for *Exactness*, and a *willingness*, and *Patience* for *long Laborious Studies*; so many by their *Pastoral oversight* of Souls, and many by the *wants of their Families* (especially in times of Persecution, when all their publike maintenance is gone, and they must Live (with their Families) on the Charity of People, perhaps Poor and Persecuted as well as they)

they) are hindred from those Studies, which else they would undergo.

• 27. It is few that grow to much *Exactness* of Judgment without much *Writing* (for themselves or others): For Study, which is to be *Exactly* ordered and expressed by the Pen, is usually (at last) the exactest Study: As the Lord Bacon saith, [*Much Reading maketh a Man full; much Conference maketh a Man Ready: and much Writing maketh a Man Exact.*] There are few *Camero's*, Men of clear Judgment, and abhorring to write. And there are few Divines comparatively that have opportunity to Write much.

28. They that Err in Divinity, do think their *falsehoods* to be *God's Truth*; and so will Honour that which he hates, with the pretence of his Authority and Name.

29. Therefore they will call up their own, and other Mens Zeal, to defend those falsehoods as for *God*, and think that in so doing they do *God Service*.

30. And the Interest of their own Place, and Honour, and Ends, will secretly insinuate when they discern it not, and will increase their Zeal against Opposers.

31. Therefore, seeing they are usually *Many*, and *wise* Men but few, they will expect that *Number* should give the precedency to their Opinions, and will call those *Proud*, or *Heretical* that gain-say them, and Labour to defame them, as *self-conceited* Opinionative-Men.

32. Therefore too many *Godly Ministers* will be great opposers of many of those Truths of *God*, which they know not, and which they Err about, and will help on the Service of Satan in the World; And will be the Authors of *Factions* and *Contentions* in the Churches; whilst too many are [*Proud, Knowing nothing* (in those
mat-

matters when they think they are most Orthodox) *but* doting about Questions, and Strifes of Words, whereof cometh Envy, Strife, Railing, Evil Surmisings, Perverse Disputings of Men of Corrupt Minds (in this) and Destitute of the Truth, 1 Tim. 6. 4, 5.

33. And if many Good Men will Erroniously stand up against that Truth which any Man Wiser than themselves maketh known, the Worldly, and Malicious, that have a manifold Enmity against it, will be ready to strengthen them by their Concurrence, and to joyn in the Opposition.

34. Nor they that are *Wise* at a distance, but they that are *Nearest* the People, and are *always with them*, are likest to prevail to make Disciples of them, and bring them to their mind: So great an advantage it is, to Talk daily and confidently to Ignorant Souls, when there is none to Talk against them, and to make their Folly known.

35. Especially if the same Men can get *Interest* in their *Esteem* as well as *Neeriness*, and make themselves *Esteemed* the *Best* or *Wise* Men.

36. Therefore *Jesuitical*, *Worldly* Clergy Men, will always get about *Great Men*, and insinuate into *Nobles*, and will still defame them that are *Wise* and *Good*, that they may seem odious, and themselves seem excellent, and so may carry it by deceitful Shews.

37. And they will do their best, to procure all *Wise* and *Good* Men, that are against their Interest, to be Banished from the Palaces of Princes and Nobles, where they are; lest their *presence* should confute their Slanderers, and they should be as *Burning and Shining Lights*, that carry their Witness with them, where they come: And also to bring them under publike stigmatizing Censures, and Sufferings; that their Names may be infamous and odious, in the World.

38. And

38. And *Heretical Pastors* will play a *Lower Game*, & creep into the Houses of *Silly People*, prepared by ignorance, and Soul-disturbers to receive their *Hereses*.

39. Between these two Sorts of naughty Pastors (the **WORLDLY** and the **HERETICAL**) and also the Multitude of *Weak erroneous honest Teachers*, the *Soundest and Worthiest* will be so few, that *far most* of the *People* (high and low) are like to live under the Influences and Advantages of *Erring-Men*; and therefore, themselves to be an *Erring People*.

40. In that Measure, that Men are Carnal; their own *Carnal Interest* will Rule them. And both the **WORLDLY** and **HERETICAL** Clergy, are Ruled by *Carnal Interests*, though not the *same* *Materially*. And the *Honest Erring Ministers*, are *Swayed* by their Interests too much; Insomuch, that on this account, is was no over-valuing of *Tymothy*, or wrong to the other Pastors, that it should plainly be said by *Paul*, Phil. 2. 21, 22. [*For I have no Man like minded, who will Naturally care for your State. For all seek their own, not the things which are Jesus Christs.*] And Act. 20. 30. [*Of your own selves shall Men arise, and speak perverse things, to draw away Disciples after them.*] Besides the *Grievous Wolves* which would not spare the *Flocks*.

41. The *Interest* then of the **WORLDLY** Clergy, will consist in *pleasing the Great Ones* of the World; for *Lordships*, and *worldly wealth*, and *Honour*, and to be made the *Rulers* of their Brethren, and to have *their wills*. And the *Interest* of *Hereticks* will be to have *Many* to be of their *Own Opinion* to Admire them: And the *Interest* of upright Ministers, will be to please *God*, and propagate the Gospel, Increase the Church, and Save Mens Souls. Yet so that they have a *Subordinate Interest*, for Food and Rayment, and Families, and necessary Reputation,

tation, which they are too apt to overvalue.

42. Therefore, it will be the *Great Trade* of the **WORLDLY** Clergy, to please and flatter the Rulers of the World, and by all artificial Insinuations, and by their Friends, to Work themselves into their *Favour*, and by Scorns and Calumnies, to Work out all other that are against their Interest.

43. And it will be the *Trade* of *Hereticks*, to insinuate into the more ductile People, especially as *Ministers* of *Truth* and *Righteousness*, that have somewhat more excellent in *Knowledge* or *Holiness*, than the Faithful Ministers of *Christ*.

44. And it will be the *Work* of *Faithful Ministers*, to Save Mens Souls. But with such various *Degrees* of *Self-denyal* or *Selfishness*, as they have various *Degrees* of *wisdom* and *Holiness*.

45. Many Great and Piously disposed Princes, like Constantine, will think that to *Honour* and *Advance* the Clergy, into *Worldly Power* and *wealth*, is to Honour *God* and the Christian Religion: And Great Munificence is fit for their own Greatness.

46. And because such *Honour* and *wealth* cannot possibly be bestowed on *All*; it must make a great Disparity, and set some as Lords over the rest.

47. And the unavoidable *Weakness*, *Passions*, and *Divisions* of the Clergy, will make Rulers think, that there is a *Necessity*; that besides the *Civil Government*, there should be some of their *Own Office*, to Rule the rest, and to keep them in order, obedience, and Peace.

48. *Ambition* and *Covetousness*, will abuse this Munificence of Princes: And whilst that *any Church Preferments* are so Great (beyond the Degree of a meer encouraging Subsistence) as to be a *strong Bait* to tempt the desires of a *Proud* and *Worldly Mind*, the most *Proud* and *Worldly*

worldly that are within the reach of Hope, will be the *seekers*, by themselves, and by their *Friends*.

49. Mortified, Humble, Heavenly Men, will either never seek them, or with no great *Eagerness*; their *Appetite* being less, and their *Restraints* much greater.

50. Therefore they that have the keenest *Appetites* to Church-grandure and *Preferments*, and are the *Eager Seekers*, are likest to find.

51. Therefore the *Lovers of wealth and Honour*, are likest still to be *Lords* among the *Clergy*; except in such marvellous happy Times, when wise and Pious *Princes*, call the more worthy that seek it not, and reject these thirsty seekers.

52. The greatest *Lovers of worldly wealth and Honour*, are the worst Men, 1 Joh. 2. 15. Jam. 4. 4. &c.

53. Therefore, except in such times as aforesaid, the worst Men will be still the Rich and Powerful in the *Clergy*, for the most part, or at least, the *worldly* that are very bad.

54. These *Carnal Minds* are *Enmity to God*, and cannot be *Subject to his Law*. And the *Friendship of the world* is *Enmity to God*. And the *Honour*, and *wealth* of these *Worldly Men*, will be taken by them for their *Interest*: And they will set themselves to defend it, against all that would endanger it.

55. The *Doctrine and Practice of Humility*, *Mortification*, *Contempt of the World*, forsaking all, taking up the *Cross*, &c. is so much of the *Christian Religion*, that however the *worldly Clergy* may formally *Preach* it; their *Minds and Interests* are at *Enmity to it*.

56. Such Men will make *Church-Canons* according to their *Interests and Minds*.

57. And they will judge of *Ministers and People*, according to their *Interest and Mind*; Who is sound, and

who is *Erroneous*, who is *Honest*, and who is *Bad*, who is *Worthy of Favour*, and who is *Worthy of all the Reproaches* that can be devised against him?

58. The *Humble, Mortified Ministers*, and *People*, that are seriously the *Servants of a Crucified Christ*; and place their hopes, and portion in another *World*, have a *holy Disposition*, contrary to this *worldly Carnal Mind*; And their *Manner of Preaching*, will be of a *different Relish*, and the *Tenour of their Lives*, of a *contrary Course*.

59. The generality of the *best People* in the *Christian Churches*, will perceive the *Difference* between the *worldly*, and the *Heavenly manner of Preaching*, and of *Living*, and will *Love and Honour* the *Later*, far above the *former*; because their *new Nature* suiteth with things *Spiritual*, and fitteth them, to *relish* them.

60. The *worst of Vicious and worldly Men*, will *disrelish* the *Spiritual manner of Preaching and Living*, and will *joyn* with the *worldly Clergy* against it.

61. The *worldly Clergy* being *Hypocrites*, as to *Christianity and Godliness* (like *Judas* that loved the *bag*, better than *Christ*) They will *make themselves a Religion*, consisting of the *meer Corps*, and *Dead Image* of the *True Religion*; of *set Words*, and *Actions*, and *Formalities*, and *Orders*, which in themselves are (*many*, at least, if not *all*) *good*; but the *Life* they will not endure.

62. This *Image of True Religion* or *Corps of Godliness*, they will *dress up* with many additional *Flowers* out of their own *Gardens*, some *Tolerable*, and some *Corrupting*: That so they may have something which both their own *Consciences*, and the *world*, may take to be *Honourable Religion*; lest *Known Ungodliness* should *Terrify Conscience* within, and *shame* them in the *world* without.

63. This *Image of Religion* so *dress up*, will suit their
Carnal

Carnal Auditors and People too, to the same Ends; and therefore, will become their Uniting Interest.

64. That which is but a *Weed* among these *Flowers*, the more *Heavenly Ministers and People* will *dislike*, and much more dislike the *Loathsome Face of Death* (or *lifelessnes*) in their Religion.

65. These differences of *Mind and Practice*, will Engage both Parties in some kind of *Opposition* to each other. The *Worldly Clergy or Hypocrites*, will have *Heart-risings* against the *Ministers and People* that think meanly of them, and will take it for their *Interest* to bring them down. For *Enmity* is hardly restrained from *Exercise*. And *Cain* will be *Wrath*, that *Abels Sacrifice* is better accepted than his own.

66. The better *Ministers*, will be apt through *Passion*, to speak too dishonourably of the other: And the *rash*, and *younger sort*, and the *Heretical Hypocrites* that fall in with them, will take it for part of a *Godly Zeal* to speak against them to the *People*, in such Words as *Christ* used of the *Scribes and Pharisees*.

67. Hereupon the *Exasperations* of each Party, will be increased more and more; And the *Powerful Worldly Clergy*, will think it their *Interest*, to devise some new *Impositions*, which they know the other cannot yield to, to work them out.

68. Whether they be *Oaths, Subscriptions, Words, or Actions*; which they believe to be against *Gods Word*, the *Spiritual, and Upright part* of the *Clergy and People*, will not perform them; resolving to obey *God*, rather than *Man*.

69. Hereupon the *Worldly part* will take their advantage, and call them *Disobedient, Stubborn, Proud, Schismatical, Self opinioned*, disturbers of the publick Peace and Order, *Pestilent fellows, and movers of Sedition among the*

People, that will let nothing be quiet, but *Turn the World upside-down*, Act. 24. 5, 6. And will Endeavour to bring them to *such Sufferings*, as Men really Guilty of such Crimes deserve.

70. And because the suffering, and dissenting party of Ministers, when silenced will leave many Vacancies in the Churches they will be fain to fill them with men, how Empty and Unworthy soever, that are of their own Spirit, and will be true to their Interests.

71. The Exasperation of their Sufferings, will make many, otherwise sober Ministers too impatient, and to give their Tongues leave to take down the Honour of the Clergy, whom they suffer by more than beseemeth men of Humility, Charity, and Patience.

72. When the *People*, that most esteem their Faithful Ministers, are deprived of their Labours, by the Prohibitions of the rest, and *themselves* also Afflicted with them; it will stir up in them an inordinate, unwarrantable, passionate Zeal; which will corrupt their very Prayers, and make them speak unseemly things, and Pray for the downfal of that Clergy, which they take to be the Enemies of *God*, and Godliness. And they will think that to speak easily or Charitably of such Men, as dare forbid *Christ's* Ministers to Preach his Gospel, and by Notorious Sacrilege, Alienate the Persons, and Gifts that were Consecrated solemnly to *God*; is but to be Luke-warm, and indifferent between *God* and the Devil.

73. And when they take them as Enemies to Religion, and to themselves, the younger and rasher sort of Ministers; but much *more* the *people*, will grow into a Suspicion of all that they see their Afflictors stand for: They will dislike not only their *Faults*; but many *harmless things*, yea many *laudable customs* which they use; and will

will grow into some Superstition in Opposition to them; making *new Sins* in the manner of Worship, which God never forbad or made to be sins; and taking up *new Duties*, which God never made Duties; yea ready to forsake some old & wholesome *Doctrines*; because their Afflictors own them, and to take up some *new unsound Doctrines*, and Expositions of Gods Word; because they are inclined by *Opinion*, and *Passion* conjoynd, to go as far as may be from such Men, whom they think so bad of.

74. And the vulgar People that have but little sence of Religion (that are not by the foresaid *Interest*, United to the *Afflicting Clergy*) having a Reverence to the worth of those that are *Afflicted*, and an Experience of the rawness, and differing lives of many that possess their Rooms, will grow to *Compassionate* the *Afflicted*, and to think that they are *injured themselves*, and so to think hardly of the causers of all this.

75. Hereupon the *Powerful Clergy*, will Increase their Accusations against the Party that is against them, and Declare to the World in Print and Pulpits, their ignorance, unpeaceableness, unruliness, giddiness, false opinions, and conceits about the manner of Worship, and how unsufferable a sort of Men they are.

76. By this time the Devil will have done the Radical part of his Work; which is to *Destroy much of Christian Love* to one another, and make them take each other for *unlovely odious Persons*: The one part, for *Persecuting Enemies of Godliness*, and *Hypocrites*, and *Pharisees*: The other for *previsb*, *seditions*, *turbulent*, *unruly Sectaries*. And on these suppositions, all their after Characters, affections and practises towards each other will proceed.

77. By this Enmity and Opposition against each other, both Parties will increase in Wrath, and somewhere in

Numbers. The *Worldly Afflicting Clergy* will multiply not only such as are *disaffected* to them, but downright *Fanatics*, and *Sectaries* that will run as far from them as they can, into contrary Extrems. For when they are once brought into a distast of the o'd Hive, the Bees will hardly gather into one new one; but will divide into several Swarms and Hives. As every Man's Zeal is more against the *Afflicting* party; so he will go further from them: Some to be *Separatists*, some *Anabaptists*, some *Antinomians*, some *Seekers*, some *Quakers*, and some to they know not what themselves.

78. For the *Women*, and *Apprentices*, and *Novices* in Christianity, that have more Passion than Judgment, will abundance of them quite over-run, even their own *Afflicted Teachers*, and will forsake them, if they will not over-run their own Judgments, in forsaking those that do Afflict them.

79. And many Hypocrites that have no sound Religion; but *Ignorance*, *Pride*, and *Uncharitableness*, will thrust in among them, in these discontents; or spring up in the Nurceries of these Bryers of Passion, and will bring in New Doctrines, and New ways of Worship, and make themselves Preachers, and the Heads of Sects: By Reason of whom, the way of Truth shall be Evil spoken of.

80. And many unstable Persons seeing this, will dread and loath so giddy a sort of men, and will turn *Papists*, upon the persuasions of them that tell them, that there is no true Unity nor Consistency, but at *Rome*; and that all must thus turn giddy at last, that are not fixed in the Papal Head. And thus they that fly too far from the *Common Prayer Book*, will drive men to the *Mass*, and the *Afflictors* will make *Sectaries*, and the *Sectaries* will make *Papists*.

81. When the *Violent* Clergy, instead of a Fatherly Government of the Flocks, have driven the People into Passions, Distempers, and Uncharitable disaffections to themselves, and have also been the great Cause of multiplied Heresies, and Sects by the same means, instead of being Humbled and Penitent for their Sin, they will be hardened, and justify all their violences, by the giddiness and miscarriages of those Sectaries, which they themselves have made.

82. And when they publish the faults of such, for the justification of their own violence, they will draw Thousands into an Approbation of their Courses, (to think that such a turbulent people can never be too hardly called or used) and Consequently into a participation of their Guilt.

83. By all this, the Dissenters will be still more Alienated from them; and many will aggravate the Crime of the *Ministers* that *Conform to their Impositions*, and obey them; And for the sake of a few that *Afflict them*, they will Condemn many Laudable Conforming Ministers, that never consented to it; but could heartily wish, that it were otherwise.

84. And the younger, and indiscreeter passionate sort, will frequently reproach such, as *unconsonable temporizers*, that will *do any thing* for Worldly Ends, and that as *Hypocrites* for a Fleishly Interest, concur with the Corrupters, and Afflictors of the Godly.

85. These *censures* and *reproaches*, will provoke those *Conforming Ministers*, who are not masters of their *passions*, nor Conquerors of their *Pride*, to think as bad of the Censurers, as their *Afflictors* do, and to joyn with them in the displaying of all their Enormities, and promoting their further Sufferings, and publishing the folly and turbulency of their Spirits, with Spleen and Partiality.

86. By these kind of Speeches, Preachings, and Writ-
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ings, Multitudes of the Debaucht will be hardened in their Sin against all Religion: For when they observe that it is the same party of Men, who are thus Reproached, that are the strictest reprovers of their Lewdness, their Fornications, Tipling, Gaming, Luxuries, and Ungodliness; they will think that it's no great matter, what such a defamed giddy sort of People say, and that really they are worse themselves.

87. Each party of these Adversaries, will Characterize the adverse Party as Hypocrites: The *Passionate Sufferers*, will call the *Afflictors*, [*Hypocrites* and *Pharisees*, that have no Religion, but a formal shew of outside Ceremonies and Words, and that *Tyrhe*, *Mint*, and *Cummin*, and wash the outside, while within, they are full of Persecuting Cruelty, and are Wolves in Sheeps Cloathing, loving the uppermost Seats, and great Titles, and Ceremonious Philacteries, whilst they are Enemies to the Preaching of the Gospel of *Christ*, and get Revenues to themselves, and devour not only the Houses, but the Peace, and Lives of others, under pretence of long Liturgies; and that devour the living Saints, while they keep Holy-days, and build Monuments for the dead ones, whom their Fathers Murdered, &c] And the *Powerful* Clergy, will call the *others* *Hypocrites*, and labour to shew that the *Pharisees* Character belongeth to them, and that their pretences of strictness in Religion, and their long Praying and Preaching, is but a Cloak to cover their Disobedience, and Covetousness, and secret Sins; and that their Hearts, and inside, is as bad as others, and that their Fervency in Devotion, is but an Hypocritical, Affected, Whining, and Canting; and that they are worse, than the lesser Religious sort of People; because they are more Unpeaceable, and Disobedient, and add Hypocrisy to their Sin.

88. The Ignorant, Worldlings, Drunkards, and Ungodly despisers of Holiness and Heaven, being in all Countrys most contradicted in their way, by this stricter sort of Men, and hearing them in Pulpit, and Press so brandid for Hypocrites, will joyfully unite themselves with the Censurers; and so they will *make up as one Party*, in crying down the *Precise Hypocrites*; and usually make some *Name* to call them by, as their brand of common Ignominy: And they will live the more quietly in all their Sins, and think they shall be Saved, as soon as the *Precisest*, that make more shew, but have no more Sincerity, but more Hypocrisy than themselves.

89. The *Suffering Party*, seeing the *Ungodly*, and the *Conforming Afflictors* of them thus *United*, and made *one Party* in Opposition to *them*, will increase their hard thoughts of the adverse Clergy, and take them for downright *Prophane*, and the *leading Enemies* of *Godliness* in the World, that will be Captains in the Devils Army, and Lead on all the most Ungodly, against *serious Godliness*, for their Wordly Ends.

90. And the young and indifferent sort of People in all Countrys, that were engaged in neither part, being but strangers to Religion, and to the differences, will be ready to judge of the Cause by the Persons; and seeing so many of the Dignified *Advanced Clergy*, and the more *sensual* sort of the People on *one side*, and so many Men of *strict lives* on the other, that *suffer* also for their Religion, and hearing too that it is some Name of *Preciseness*, that they are Reproached by, will think them to be the *better side*; And so the title of the *Godly* will grow by degrees, to be almost Appropriated to their Party, and the Title of *Prophane* and *Persecutors* to the other.

91. All this while the *Nonconforming Ministers*, will

be somewhat differently affected, according to the different degrees of their Judiciousness, Experience, and Self-denial.

Some of them will think these Passions of the People needful, to check the Fierceness of the Afflictors (which doth but Exasperate it); And therefore, will let them alone, though they will not encourage them.

Some of the *younger* or *more injudicious hot-brain'd* sort will put them on, and make them believe, that all Communion with any Conforming Ministers or their Parish-Churches is *unlawful*, and their *forms* of Worship, are *sinful* and *Anti-christian*; and that they are all Temporalizers, and Betrayers of Truth, and Purity, that *Communicate* or *Assemble* with them.

The *judicious*, and *experienced*, and most *patient*, and *self-denying* sort, will themselves abstain from all that is Sin; and as far as it is in their choice and power, will joyn with the Churches, that Worship *God* most agreeably to his Word and Will; But so, as that they will not be loud in their Complaints, nor busy to draw Men to their Opinions in Controvertible Points; nor will *unchurch* and condemn all the Churches that have something which they dislike as Sinful; nor will *Renounce the Communion* of all faulty Churches, lest they *Renounce the Communion* of all in the World, and Teach all others to *Renounce theirs*: But they will *sometimes Communicate* with the *more faulty* Churches, to *shew* that they *unchurch* *them not* (so they be not forced in it to any Sin); Though *usually* they will prefer the *purest*: yea, *ordinarily* they will joyn with the *more faulty*, when they can *have no better*, or when the *publike good* requireth it. They will never prefer the Interest of their *Nonconforming Party*, before the Interest of *Christianity*, or the *Publike good*: They will so defend *lesser Truths*, as not to neglect or dis-

disadvantage the *greater*, which all are agreed in ; They will so preserve their *own Innocency*, as not to stir up *other Mens Passions*, nor to make *factions* or *divisions* by their difference. They will so dislike the *pride* and *worldliness* of *others*, and their injuries against God and Godliness, as not to *speak Evil of Dignities*, nor to Cherish in the Peoples Minds, any *Disbonourable* injurious thoughts of their Kings, or any in Authority over them: They will Labour to *allay* the *passions* of the *people*, and to *re-buke* their *ensorious*, and too *sharp Language*, and to keep up all *due Charity*, to those by whom they Suffer; but especially *Loyalty* to their *Kings* and *Rulers*, and *Peaceableness* as to their *Countrys*. They will teach them to distinguish between the *Cruel* that are Masters of the Game, and all the rest that have *no hand in it*; and at least not to *separate* from *all the rest*, for the sake of a *few*: If they will go as far as *Martin* (in *Sulpitius Severus*) to avoid all Communion with *Ithacius* and *Idacius*, and the Councils of Bishops, that Prosecuted the *Priscillianists*, to the scandal of Godliness it self; yet not for their sakes to avoid all others, that never consented to it: nor with *Gildas*, to say of all the bad Ministers, that he was not *Eximius Christianus* that would call them *Ministers*, or *Pastors*, rather than *Traitors*. They will persuade the People to discern between Good and Evil, and not to run into *Extreams*, nor to dislike *all* that their Afflictors *hold* or *use*; nor to call things *lawful*, by the name of *Sin*, and *Anti-christianity*, nor to suffer their Passions to blind their Judgments, to make *superstitiously* *New Sin* and *Duties*, in opposition to their Adversaries: Nor to disgrace their Understandings and the Truth, by *Errours*, *Factions*, *Revilings*, or *Miscarriages*; nor to run into *Sects*, nor to divide Christs House and Kingdom, while they pretend to be his Zealous Servants: They

will perswade the People to Patience, and Moderation, and Peace, and to *Speak Evil of no Man*, nor by *Word or Deed*, to *Revenge themselves*; Much less to resist the Authority that is set over them by *God*; but to imitate their Saviour, and quietly Suffer, and being reviled not to revile again; but to Love their Enemies, and Bless their Cursers.

92. The soberer sort of the People, will be Ruled by these Counsels, and will do much to quiet the rest. But the Heretical part with their own Passions, will Exasperate many Novices and Injudicious Persons, to account this Course and Counsel aforesaid, to be but the effect of *Luke-warmness*, and *Carnal Compliance* with Sin, and a halting between two Opinions, and a Participation in the Sin of Persecutors, and Malignant Enemies of Godliness: And they will believe that whoever joyneth with the Parish Churches, in their way, is guilty of Encouraging them in Sin, and of false Worship.

93. Hereupon they will defame the *Non conforming* Ministers last described, as Men of no Zeal, neither Flesh nor Fish; and perhaps, as Men that would Save their Skin, and shift themselves out of Sufferings, and betray the Truth. And when such Ministers, acquaint them with their unsound Principles and Passions, they will say of them, that they, *speak bitterly of the Godly*, and joyn with the Persecutors in reproaching them.

94. And they will carry about among themselves, many false Reports and Slanders against them; Partly because *Passion* taketh off Charity, and Tenderneſs of Conscience; and partly because *an Opinionative Modal, and Siding Religionness*, hath ever more Followers, and a quicker Zeal, than *true Holiness*; And partly because they will think that *humane converse* obligeth them to believe the Reports, which those that are accounted good Men utter;
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And partly because that they will think, that the upholding of their Cause (which they think is Gods) doth need the Suppression of these Mens Credit, and Reputation that are against it.

95. But the greater part of the honest Non-conformist Ministers, will dislike the headiness, and rashness of the Novices, and the Sectaries; and will approve of the aforesaid moderate Wayes. But their opportunities, and dispositions of Expressing it, will be various. Some of them will do it freely, whatever be thought of it; And some of them that have impatient Auditors, will think that it is no duty to attempt that which will not be endured, and that it is better to do what good they can, than none. And some will think, that seeing the *Worldly* Clergy forbid them to Preach the *Gospel of Salvation*, they are not bound to keep up any of their *Reputation* or *Interest*, as long as they have themselves no hand in the Extreams, and Passions of the People. And some that have Wives and Children, and nothing but the Peoples Charity to find them Food and Rayment, being turned out of all publike Maintenance by their Afflictors, and Prosecuted still with continued violence, will think that it is not their duty, to beg their Bread from door to door; nor to turn their Families to be kept on the Almes of the Parish, by losing the Affection of those People, whose Charity only they can expect Relief from: And therefore, they will think that Necessity, and Preservation of their Families Lives and Health, will better excuse their silence, when they Defend not those that would Destroy them, against the overmuch Opposition of the People; than the Command of their Afflictors will excuse their silence, if they neglect to Preach the *Christian Faith*. And some will think, that finding themselves hated, and hunted by one party; if they
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lose the Affection of the *other* also, they shall have none to do their Office with, nor to do *any good to*; and that they shall but leave the People whom they displease, to follow those passionate Leaders, that will tempt them to more dangerous Extremities, against the Peace of Christian Societies.

But the most judicious and resolved Ministers, that Live not on the Favour or Maintenance of the People, or are quite above all Worldly Interest, will behave themselves *wisely, moderately, and yet resolvedly*; and will do nothing, that shall distaste sober and wise Men, nor yet despise the Souls of the most Impotent or Indiscreet; but by solid Principles, endeavour to build them upon solid Grounds; and to use them with the Tenderness, as Nurses should do their crying Children. But yet they will not cherish their Sin, under the Pretence of profiting their Souls; nor by Silence, be guilty of their Blood; nor so much as connive at those dangerous Extreame, that seem to serve some present Exigence and Jobb: but threaten future Ruine to the *Churches*, and Dishonour to the *Christian Cause*. And therefore, they resolve not to neglect the Duties of Charity, to the Bitterest of their Persecutors: And the rather, because that it will prove in the end, a Charity to the Church, and to the Souls of the Passionate, whose Charity they labour to keep alive. And Silence at Sin, is contrary to their Trust and Office: And they will not be Guilty of that Carnal Wisdom, which would do Evil, that Good may come by it; or that dare not seek to cure the Principles of Uncharitableness, Divisions, or Extremities in the People, for fear of losing Advantages of doing them Good; or that dare not disown unlawful *Schisms* and *Separations*, for fear of encouraging those Malignants, that call lawful Practices by that Name. They will do *God's Work* (though with
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Prudence, and not destructive Rashness, yet) with Fidelity, and Self-Denyal. And they will lay at *Christ's* Feet, not only their Interest, in the Favour of Superiors; and their Peace; and Safety, and Liberty, and Estates, and Lives, which are exposed to Malignant Cruelty, among the *Cainites* of the World: but also, all the Good Thoughts, and Words, and Favour of the Religious sort of People, yea, and Pastors too. And they will look more to the Interest of the *whole Church*, than of a *Narrow Party*; and of *Posterity*, than of the *Present Time*: As knowing, that at long-running, its only *Truth* that will stand upper-most; when *Malignant Violence*, and *Sectarian Passions*, are both run out of Breath. And therefore, in Simplicity, and Godly Sincerity, they will have their Conversations in the World; and not in *Fleshly Wisdom*, or *Selfish-blinding-Passions*, or *Factions*. Let all Men use them how they will, or judge or call them what they will; they will not therefore be false to *God*, and to their Consciences. And seeing it is their *Office* to *Govern* and *Teach* the People, they will not be *Governed* by the *Favour* of the most *Censorious*, *Ignorant*, or *Proud*; but will Guide them as Faithful Teachers, till they are deserted by them, and disabled. But the Sober, Antient, Wise, and Experienced, will alwayes cleave to them, and forsake the Giddy and Sectarian way.

96. In the Heat of these Extremities, the most *Peaceable* and *sober* Part, both of the *Conformists* and *Non-conformists*, will be in best Esteem with the grave and sober People; but in the greatest Streight, with both the Extreames.

97. The *Godly* and *Peaceable Conformists*, will get the Love of the *Sober*, by their *Holy Doctrine* and *Lives*: But they will be *despised* by the *Sectaries*, because they *Con-*

form; and they will be *suspected* by the Proud and Persecuting Clergy, as *leaning* to the Dissenters, and strengthening them by their Favour; because these Ministers will, in all their Parishes, more love and honour the Godly Non-conformists, than the Irreligious, Ignorant, Wordly, Dead-hearted Multitude, or the Malignant Enemies of Godlyness.

98. Hereupon these Conformists being taken for the chief Upholders of the Non-conformists, will be under continual Jealousies, and Rebukes. And perhaps, new Points of Conformity shall be devised, to be imposed on them, which it is known, their Consciences are against; that so they may be forced also to be Non-conformists: Because Secret Enemies are more dangerous, than Open Foes.

99. These Conformists being thus troubled, will feel also the stirring of Passion in themselves; and by the Injury, will be tempted to think more hardly of their Afflictors, than before: And so will Part of them, turn down-right Non-conformists; and the other Part will live in Displeasure, till they see an Opportunity to shew it. And these are the likest to cross and weaken the worldly, Persecuting Clergy, of any Men.

100. And as for the Moderate Nonconformists, that understand *what* they do, and *why*, and seek the Reconciling of all Dissenters; they will also be Loved and Honour'd by the Sober, Grave, and Experienced Christians: But both Extreame will be against them. The *Sectaries* will say, as before, That they are Luke-warm, and Carnal, Selfish, Complying-Men: The proud imposing-Clergy will say, That it is they that have drawn the People into these Extreame; and then complain of them, that they cannot Rule them. And they will tell them, That till they Conform themselves, their Moderation doth but strengthen.

strengthen the *Non-conformists*, and keep up the Reputation of Sobriety among them. And the nearer they come to *Conformity*, the more dangerous they are; as being more able to supplant it. And thus the *Moderate* and *Reconcilers*, will be as the Wedge that is prest by both Sides, in the Cleft of *Church-Divisions*: And no *Side* liketh them, because they are not given up to the Factious Passions, or Interest of Either.

101. Only those will, in all these Extremities and Divisions, keep their Integrity; who are, 1. Wise. 2. Humble and Self-denying. 3. Charitable, and principled with a Spirit of Love. 4. And do take the Favour of God, and Heaven alone, for their Hope and Portion, whatever becometh of them in the World. But the WORLDLY Persecuting, and the SECTARIAN Party, will be both constituted by these Contrary Principles; 1. Ignorance and Error. 2. Pride of their own Understandings; every one thinking, that all are Intollerable, that are not of their Mind and Way. 3. Uncharitableness, Malice, or want of Love to others, as to themselves. 4. And overvaluing their Worldly Accommodations, Honours, and Estates.

102. Hereupon the *Instruments of a Foolish Shepherd*, will still be used to the greater Scattering of the Flocks. And because none are so able to Dispute against them, as the *Moderate*; therefore they will be taken for their most dangerous Adversaries: And when they are greatly inclined to the Healing of these Wounds, the *Violent* and *Lordly* will not suffer them; but will pour Oyl upon the Flames, which *Moderate Men* would quench. And (as if they were Blindfolding and Scourging Christ again) they will follow the People with afflicting Wounds; and then charge the *Moderate Ministers*, with their Discon-

rents; and charge them, to reduce them to Peace and Conformity. And if they cannot get them to Love and Honour those that are still Scourging them with *Scorpions*, the Scourgers will lay the Blame on these Ministers; and say, It is all long of them, that the People love not those that Wound them. And they that cry out most for Peace, will not endure it; nor give the Peace-makers leave to do any thing, that will accomplish it: nor will keep the *Spurr* out of the Peoples Sides, whilst they look that others. (*spur'd more Sharply*). should hold the Reins; which yet, at the same time, they take out of their Hands, and forbid them to hold, by forbidding them to Preach the Gospel. So that, it will be the Sum of their Expectations, [*Perform not the Office of Pastors, nor Preach the Gospel of Peace and Piety to the People, any more: But yet, without Preaching to them, see that you Teach them all to Love and Honour us, while we Silence you, and Afflict them; or else we will account you Intollerable, Seditious Schismaticks, and use you as such.*]

103. In some Kingdomes or Countries, it will be thought, that the People will be brought to no Obedience to the *Lordly Pastors*, till their most able or moderate Ministers, are kept from them, by Banishment, Imprisonment, or Confinement: Which will accordingly be done.

104. When the Ministers are Banished or Removed, that restrained the Peoples Passions, the People will make Preachers of *themselves*; even such as are suited to their Minds.

105. Where *Papists* or *Hereticks* are shut out by Laws, they will secretly contribute the utmost of their Endeavours, to make the Sufferings of *Dissenting Protestants*, as grievous as possibly they can; that in despite of them, their

their own Necessities may compel them, to cry out for *Liberty* ; till they procured a common Tolleration for all, and opened the Door for *Papists* and *Hereticks*, as well as for *Themselves*.

104. Surely, *Oppression will make wise Men Mad*, Eccles. 7. 7.

107. *Mad Men* will speak *Madly*, and do *Madly*.

108. They that speak and do *madly*, will be thought meetest for *Bedlam*, and for Chains.

109. When the *Ministers* are Banished or Removed, and the People left to their Passions, and their own-made-Guides and Teachers ; passionate Women and Boyes, and unsetled Novices, will run into unwarrantable Words and Deeds ; and will think those Means lawful, which seem to promise them Deliverance, though they be such as *God* forbiddeth.

110. The Seditions and Miscarriages of some *Few* will be imputed to the *Innocent*.

111. For the sake of such Miscarriages, in some Kingdoms, the Sword will be drawn against them, and the Blood of many will be shed.

112. Hereupon the mis-guided, passionate Youth, being by the Proud *Clergy*, deprived of the Presence of that Ministry that should moderate them, are like enough to think Rebellion, and Resisting of Authority, a Lawful Means for their own Preservation : And will plead the Law of Nature, and Necessity, for their Justification.

113. If any of the Sober, Wise, Experienced Pastors be left among them, that would restrain them from unlawful ways, and perswade them to patient Suffering ; they will be taken for complying betrayers of Religion, and of the Peoples Lives ; that would have them tamely Surrender their Throats to Butchery.

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As in a Parenthesis, I will give them some instances for this Prognostick.

1. The great Lord *Du Plessis* (one of the most excellent Noble-Men that ever the Earth Bore, that is known to us by any History) being against the holding of an Assembly of the *French* Churches, against the Kings Prohibition, was rejected by the Assembly, as complying with the Courtiers, (because they said, the King had before promised, or granted them that Assembly): But the refusing of his Counsel, cost the Blood of many Thousand Protestants; and the loss of all their Garrisons, and Powers, and that lowness of the Protestant Interest there, that we see at this Day.

2. The great Divine *Peter De Moulin*, was also against the *Rochellers* Proceedings against the Kings Prohibitions (and so were some chief Protestant Nobles): But he was rejected by his own party; who paid for it, by the Blood of Thousands, and their ruin.

3. I lately Read of a King of *France*, that hearing that the Protestants made Verses and Pasquels against the Mass and Processions of the *Papists*, made a severe Law to prohibit it: When they durst not break that Law, their indiscreet Zeal carried them to make certain ridiculous Pictures of the Masse-Priests, and the Processions: which moderate Ministers would have dissuaded them from, but were accounted Temporizers and Luke-warm: By which the King being exasperated, shut up the Protestant Churches, took away their Liberties, and it cost many Thousand Men their Lives. And the Question was, Whether *God* had Commanded such Jears, and Scorns, and Pictures, to be made at so dear a rate, as the rooting out of the Churches, and Religion, and the Peoples Lives.

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4. Great *Camero* (one of the most judicious Divines in the World) was in *Montabon* when it stood out in Arms against the King (accounted formerly impregnable.) He was against their Resistance, & perswaded them to submit. The People of his own Religion, reviled him as a Traytor: one of the Souldiers threatned to run him Through: In a Scottish Passion he unbuttoned his Doublet, and cryed, *Feri miser, Strike varlet, or do thy worst*; And in the heat, striving to get his own Goods out of the City, fell into a Feavor and Dyed: The City was taken, and the rest of the holds through the Kingdom after it, to the great fall of all the Protestants, and the loss of many Thousand Lives.

114. Where the Devil can bring differences to extremities of Violence, the issues are not hard to be conjecturally fore-seen; but are such as my Prognosticks shall no further meddle with, than to foretell you, that both sides are *preparing* for the Increase of their *fury* and *extremities*, and at last for *Repentance*, or ruinous Calamities, if they do, as I have described.

115. Carnal and discontented States-men, and Politicians, will set in on both sides, to blow the Coals, and draw on feuds for their own Ends, and head the discontented People to their Ruine.

116. But in those Countrys, where the difference never cometh to such disorders, there will be a War bred, and kept up in the *Peoples Hearts*; and Neighbours will be against Neighbours, as *Guelphes* and *Gibellines*.

117. When Kingdomes are thus weakened by intestine discontents; it will increase the Hopes and Plots of forreign Enemies; and make them think that one Party (that Suffer) will be backward to their own defence, as
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thinking they can be no worse (which is the Hopes of the *Turks* in *Hungary*.)

118. It will be a great injury, and grief, and danger to Christian Kings and States, to have their Kingdoms and Common-wealths thus weakened, and the Cordial Love, and Assistance of their Subjects made so loose and so uncertain.

119. And it will be a continual vexation to *Wise* and Peaceable Princes, to Govern such divided, discontented People; But to rule a United, Loving, Concordant, Peaceable People, will be their Delight and Joy.

120. A *WORLDLY*, Covetous, Proud, Domineering, Malignant, Lazy *Clergy*, will in most Christian Nations, be the great Plague of the World, and troublers of Princes, and Dividers of Churches; who, for the Interest of their *Grandure*, and their *wills*, will not give the Sober, and Peaceable, and Godly Ministers; or People, Leave to serve *God* quietly, and live in Peace. And the *Impatient*, *Self-conceited*, *Sectarian Spirit*, which like *Gun-Powder*, takes Fire upon such Injuries, is the secondary divider of the Churches, and hinderer of Christian Love and Peace; and by their *mutual Enmity* and *abuses*, they will drive each other so far into the Extremity of *Aversation* and *Opposition*, that they will but *make each other Mad*; and then like *Mad-men*, *run* and *quarrel*, while sober Men stand by and *pitty* them; but can help neither the one party, nor the other, nor preserve their own, or the publick Peace.

121. The grand Endeavour of the *Worldly Clergy*, will be (in most Kingdoms of the World) to *Engage Princes on their side*, and to *borrow their sword*, to do their work with, against *Gain-sayers*: For they have no Confidence in the *Power of the Keys*; but will *despise them secretly* in their
their

their Hearts, as *leadens, uneffectual weapons*, while they make it the *glory* of their order, that the *Power of the Keys is theirs*.

122. If Princes suppress disorders by the Sword, the said *Clergy* will ascribe the honor of it to themselves; and say, It was *their order*, that kept up so much Order in the Churches: And when they have put Princes to that trouble, will assume to themselves the praise.

123. The Devil will set in, and do his utmost, to make both Rulers and People believe, that all this Confusion is long of the *Christian Religion*, and the strict Principles of the *Sacred Scriptures*; and so to make Men cast off all Religion, and take Christianity to be contrary to their Natural and Civil Interests.

124. And the *Papists* will every where persuade High and Low, that all this cometh by meddling so much with the *Scriptures*, and busying the Common People with *Religion*; and leaving every Man to be a *Discerning Judge* of *Truth* and *Duty*, instead of trusting *implicitly*, in the Judgment of their *Church*: And so they would tempt *Princes*, tamely to surrender *half their Government* (that is, in all Matters of *Religion*) to the *Pope*; and persuade the *People*, to Resign their *Reason* or *Humanity* to him; (that He who is so *far off*, may Rule it all over the World, by his *Missioners* and *Agents*, who must live upon the *Prey*) And then he knoweth, that he shall have both *Swords*, and be the *Universal King*.

125. To this end, they will strive to make some *Rulers* as bad as they would have them, to do their Work, and to make the rest *thought worse* of than they are, that they may have a fair Pretense for their *Treasons* and *Usurpations*; which was the Case of all the *Writers*, that plead for *Pope Gregory the Seventh*, against the Ger-

man Emperours; who took that Advantage, to settle the *Cardinals Power of Elections*; and, in a *Council at Rome*, to declare the *Pope to be above the Emperour*, and to Have *Power to Depose him*: And as bad was done in the *General-Council*, at *Later*. under *Innocent the Third*. Can. 2, 3.

126. Concerning *Princes*, I shall give you no *Prognosticks*, but *Christ's*; That it will be as hard for a *Rich Man* to enter into *Heaven*, as for a *Camel* to go through a *Needles Eye*. And therefore, that you may know what Men the *Rich* will be, in most Countries of the *World*.

127. And the *Rich* will be the *Rulers of the World*; (and its meet, it should be so: Not that Men should Rule because they are *Rich*, but that they that Rule should be *Rich*; and not exposed to Contempt, by a *Vulgar Garb and State*.)

128. But some *Wise and Good Princes and Magistrates*, *God* will raise up, to keep the Interest of *Truth and Justice*, from sinking in *Barbarousness*, and *Diabolical Wickedness*.

129. And where *Princes and Magistrates* are bad, they will seldom do so much *Hurt as Good*, or prove very *Cruel*, where the *worldly or Corrupt Clergy*, do not animate and instigate them: Their *Reason*, their *Interest*, and their *Experience*, will lead them, by *Man-like Usage*, to seek the *Peoples Love and Quietness*, and their *Kingdoms Unity and Strength*. But *Bloody Persecutions* (such as that of the *Waldenses*, *Piedmont* lately, *France*, *Ireland*, *Queen Maries*, &c.) are ordinarily the *Effects of Clergy-Interest and Zeal*.

130. The *Grand Designe of the Devil*, through the *World*, will be to *Corrupt the Two great Ordinances of God, Magistracy and Ministry*; and turn them both against

gainst *Christ*, who giveth them their Power. The Instances of his Success, are most Notorious, in the *TURKISH EMPIRE*, and the *PAPAL KINGDOM*, called by them, The *Catholick-Church*: (Which *Campanella, de Regno Dei*, doth labour to prove, by all the Prophecies cited by the *Millenarians*, or *Fifth-Monarchy-Men*, to be the True *Universal Kingdom of Christ*; in which, by his *Vicar the Pope*, he shall Reign over all the *Kings and Kingdoms of the Earth*.)



F 2

A PROG-



1. The first of these is the fact that the
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 5. fifth of these is the fact that the
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A
Prognostication
 OF THE
CHANGES
 That will be in
CHRISTENDOM,
 IN THE
Golden Age,
 AND
 Time of True *Reformation* and *Unity.*

1. **B**ecause it is made part of our Prayers, [*Thy will be done on Earth, as it is in Heaven*] and [*We look for a New Heaven, and a New Earth, wherein dwelleth Righteousness*] I hope, their Opinion is not True, who think that the *Earth* shall still grow liker and liker to *Hell*, till the general Conflagration turn it *into Hell*, and make it the proper Seat of the *Damned*. Yet, lest this should prove True,

True, I will place my Chiefest Hopes in Heaven; remembering who said, [*Sell all, and follow me, and thou shalt have Treasure in Heaven;*] (and not on Earth.) But supposing, that ever the World will come to Full Reformation and Concord, (which I am uncertain of, but do not despair of) I proceed to my Prognosticks of the way.

2. God will stir up some happy King, or Governour, in some Country of *Christendome*, endowed with *Wisdom* and *Consideration*; who shall discern the true nature of *Godlyness* and *Christianity*, and the Necessity and Excellency of *serious Religion*; and shall see what is the *Corruption* and *Hinderance* of it, in the VWorld: and shall place his Honour and Felicity in *pleasing God*, and *doing Good*, and attaining *everlasting Happyness*: and shall subject all worldly Respects, unto these high and glorious Ends. And shall know, that *Wisdom*, and *Godlyness*, and *Justice*, leave the most precious Name on Earth, and prepare for the most *Glorious Reward* in Heaven: In comparison of which, all *flesbly Pomp* and *Pleasure*, is Dross and Dung, and worthy of nothing but Contempt.

3. This Prince shall have a *discerning Mind*, to know *wise Men* from *Foolish*, *Good* from *Bad*; and among the *Ministers of Christ*, to discern the *Judicious*, *Spiritual*, *Heavenly*, *Sober*, *Charitable*, and *Peaceable* sort, from *Self-seeking*, *worldly Men*; that make but a Trade of the Ministry, and strive not so much for *Heaven*, and the *Peoples Salvation*, as they do for worldly *Honours*, *Power*, and *Wealth*. And he shall discern how such do trouble the *Churches*, and the *world*, and cause *Divisions*, and stir up *Violence*, for their own VWorldly Interests, and Ends.

4. He will take the Council neither of *Worldlings*, nor true *Fanaticks*, and dividing Persons; but of the *Learned*, *Godly*, *Self-denying*, *Sober*, *Peaceable Divines*; with his *Grave* and *Reverend Senators*, *Judges*, and *Counsellors*; that know what is *Reason* and *Justice*, and what belongeth to the *Publick Good*, as well as to the true Interest of the *Church*, and of Mens Souls.

5. He will *know* those Men, whom he is concerned to use, and to judge of, as far as may be, by *Personal Acquaintance* and *Observation*; and not by the *partial Reports* of *Adversaries*, behind their Backs: And so he will neither be deceived in his Instruments, nor disappointed by them.

6. He will call together the wise, *peace-making Persons*; and with the strictest Charge, commit to them the Endeavours of Reconciling and Uniting the several Parties; by drawing their Differences into the narrowest Compass, and stating them rightlier, than *passionate Men* do; and by perswading them to Love and Peace, and to all such Abatements and Forbearances, as are necessary. And his own prudent Over-sight and Authority, (like *Constantine's* at *Nice*) will facilitate the Success.

7. He, and his People will enquire, what *Terms of Concord* are meet, not only for some *One Corner* or *Country*, but for *All the Christian World*; that when he hath found it out, he and his Kingdom may be a *Pattern* to *all Christendome*, and the *Spring* and *Leaven* of an Universal Concord of all true Christians.

8. There-

8. Therefore, he will enquire of *Vincent. Lerinenfis*, *Catholick Terms of Quod* 1. *Ab omnibus*. 2. *Ubique*. 3. *Semper, receptum est*.

1. What all Christians are agreed in, as Christians, in the Essentials of their Religion.
2. What all Christians did agree on, in the Apostles Time, which was the Time of greatest *Light*, *Love*, and *Purity*.
3. VVhat all Christians, in all Kingdoms of the VVorld, since then, to this day, in the midst of all their other Differences, have been, and still are agreed in, as their Religion.

For he will see, that there is no hope of Agreeing the Disagreeing VVorld, (at least, in many an Age) by *changing Mens Judgments* from what they are; and bringing them all in Controverted Things, to the *Mind of some Party*; nor to agree them on any Terms, in which they do not *really Agree*. But that their Concord must be founded in that, which they are *indeed all Agreed in*: Leaving the Superfluities or Additions of each Party, out of the Agreement.

9. The Peace-makers will then find, that Christian Religion is contained in *Three Forms*.

1. In the *Sacramental-Covenant with God the Father, Son, and Holy-Ghost*, as the briefest *Formula*.
2. In the *Creed, Lord's-Prayer, and Decalogue*; as the Summaries of the *Credenda, Appetenda, and Agenda*, Matters of *Faith, will, (or Desire) and Practice*, as the larger *Form*.
3. In that *Canon of Scripture, which all the Churches receive*, as the largest *Form* or *Continent*.

And that he who is *understandingly*, a *Sacramental-Covanter with God the Father, Son, and Holy-Ghost*, was ever
taken

taken for a *Visible Christian*. And therefore, *Baptism* was called our *Christening*; and the *Baptized* taken for *Christians*, before they knew the *Controversies* of this Church, or that: And that the competent *explicite* Understanding of the *Creed*, *Lord's-Prayer*, and *Decalogue*, was ever taken for a competent Understanding of the *Sacramental-Covenant*, and more. And that he that *implicitly* receiveth the *commonly-received Canonical Scripture*, as *God's Word* (though he understand no more than as followeth) and that *explicitely* understandeth the *Creed*, *Lord's-Prayer*, and *Decalogue*, and receiveth them, and *consenteth* to the *Sacramental-Covenant*, alwayes was accounted, and is still to be accounted a *Christian*. On these Terms therefore, the *Peace-makers* will resolve to endeavour the Union of the Churches.

10. Therefore, they will pare off, and cast away, (as the *greatest Enemy to Unity*) all those *unnecessary Controversies*, or *Things doubtful*, which *Christians* (yea, or *Divines*) were never agreed in; and which never were the happy and successful Means or Terms of any *Extensive Concord*; and which have long been tryed, to be the great *Occasions* of all the *Scruples*, and *Contentions*, and *Divisions*, and woful *Consequents* in the Churches. And they will once more say, [IT SEEMETH GOOD TO THE HOLY-GHOST, and to Us, TO LAY UPON YOU NO GREATER BURDEN, THAN THESE NECESSARY THINGS, *Act. 15. 28.*] All *Christians* shall in general, receive the *Canonical Scripture* as *God's Word*; and more particularly, the *Creed*, *Lord's-Prayer*, and *Decalogue*, as the Summary of *Necessaries*; and shall profess, with competent Understanding of it, their *Consent* to the *Sacramental-Covenant*; and vow, and devote themselves therein to *God*. And this shall be all the Title, which they shall be

forced to shew, for their *Visible, Church-Communion*. And though a higher Measure of the *Understanding* of the *same Principles and Rules*, shall be required in *Teachers*, than in the *Flock*; and accordingly, the *Ordainers* shall try their *Understandings*, together with their *Utterance* and *Ministerial Readiness* of Parts: Yet shall the *Teachers themselves*, be (ordinarily) forced to no other *Subscriptions, Professions, or Oaths*, (besides their *civil Allegiance*) than to *Assent and Consent* to all afore-said; and to *promise Ministerial Fidelity* in their Places. All *Councils*, called *General or Provincial, Canons, Decretals, Articles, Formula's, Rubricks, &c.* shall be reserved to their proper Use; but be no more used for ensnaring and dividing *Subscriptions, Professions, or Oaths*; or made the Engines to tear the Churches.

II. When all those *Superfluities*, and Foot balls of Contention, are cast out of the way, the Power of the *Keys*, or *Pastoral Government*, shall come to be better known and exercised, and the *Primitive Discipline* set up; which took place, before *Cyril of Alexandria* took up the Sword, and Pride swelled the Bishops into a *Secular State*, and way of Rule. Then it shall be *Church-Government*, to see that the People be duely taken in the *Sacramental-Covenant*, and learn the *Creed, Lord's-Prayer, and Decalogue*; and be instructed in the *Word of God*, and Live together in *Sobriety, Righteousness, and Godlyness*. And the Pastors shall leave all *Secular Matters* to the Magistrates; and be no more troubled, nor corrupted by their use of any forcing Power: Their Government shall be a *Paternal, Authoritative Exercise of Instruction, and of Love*; and no more: Like that of a *Tutor to his Pupils, a Physician in his Hospital, a Philosopher in his School*, (supposing a *Divine Commission and Rule*.) The Church it self, shall be all their

their Courts; (supposing the *Magistrates*) and the People the *Witnesses*; and the present *incumbent Pastors*, be the *Judges*, without *Excommunicating* and *Absolving Lay-Chancellors, Surrogates, Commissaries, or Officials*. And all the *Materials* of *Contention* being now gone, they shall have nothing to do in these Courts, but to try, whether the People have *learnt*, and *understand* their *Catechisms*, and *consent* to God's *Covenant*, and *Communicate* in his *Worship*, with the *Church*: And when any are accused of *Wicked Living*, contrary to *Sobriety, Righteousness, and Godlyness*, to try, whether these *Accusations* be well proved: And if so, to *persuade* the *Offenders* to *Repent*; and by plain *Scripture-Arguments*, to *convince* them of the *Sin*; and with *Tears, or Fatherly Tenderness* and *Love*, to melt them into *Remorse*, and bring them to *confess*, and *for-sake* the *Sin*. And if this cannot be done at once, to try again and again; and *pray* for their *Repentance*. And, when there is no other *Remedy*, [to *Declare* such a one *openly incapable* of *Church-Communion*; and to *require* the *Church*, to *avoid Communion* with him; and him, to *forbear intruding* into their *Communion*: and to *bind* him over by a *Ministerial Denunciation* of God's *Displeasure*, (as against the *Impenitent*) to *answer* it at the *Bar* of God himself; as one that is under his *Wrath*, till he do *Repent*.] And this is the utmost of the *Pastoral Power*, that shall then be used, (supposing *private Admonitions*): And this only, in that *Church, or Congregation*, wherein the *Sinner* had before his *Communion*; and not at a distance, nor in other *Churches, or Parts* of the *World*, where the *Pastor* hath no *Charge*. Yea, this *Much* shall not be exercised *Irregularly*, and at *Randome*, to the *Injury* of the *Flock*; but under the *Rules* and *Remedies* afterward here exprest.

12. The *Primitive-Church-Form* shall be Restored: And as (where there are Christians enow) no Churches shall be too small, so none shall be greater for Number or Distance, than to be one true particular Church; that is, A Society of Christians united as Pastor and People, for Personal Communion and Assistance in God's Publick worship, and Holy Living: That is, so many as may have this Personal Communion, if not all at once, yet per vices, as oft as is fit for them to meet with the Church, (which all in a Family, cannot usually do at once.) So that, Ignatius his Church-Mark shall be restored, [To every Church there is one Altar, and one Bishop, with his Fellow-Presbyters and Deacons.] And there shall no more be a Hundred, or Six Hundred, or a Thousand Altars to one Bishop, *primi Gradus*, and in one Church of the first Form; called a Particular Church: Nor shall all the Particular Churches be Un-churched, for want of true Bishops; nor all their Pastors degraded into a new Order of Teaching-Ministers, that have no Power of Pastoral-Government: Nor the true Discipline of the Churches, be made a meer impossible thing; whilst it is to be exercised by one Bishop only, over many hundred Congregations; which do every one of them, afford full work for a present Bishop. Nor shall the Bishops Office be thought so little Holy, any more than Preaching, and Sacramental-Administrations, as to be performable by a Lay-Delegate, or any one that is not really a Bishop. But the People shall know them; that are Over them in the Lord, which labor among them, and admonish them; and shall esteem them very highly in Love, for their work sake; and shall be at Peace among themselves, 1 Thes. 5. 12, 13. Such Bishops as Dr. Hammond in his Annot. describeth; that had but One Church, and Preached, Baptized, Chatechized, Visited the Sick, took Care of the Poor, Administred the Lord's-Supper, Guided every

Con-

Congregation as present in Publick worship, and privately instructed and matched over all the Flocks, shall be in every Church that can obtain such.

13. Where the Churches are so great as to need (as most will do) and so happy as to obtain, many faithful Presbyters or Pastors, whether they shall Live together in a single Colledge-life, or Married, and at a distance, and whether one as the chief, or Bishop, shall be President, and have a Negative Voice, or all be equal in a Concordant guidance of the Flocks, shall be left to the choise and liberty of the severall Churches, by mutual Consent of Pastors, and People, and Magistrates, to do and vary, as their severall States and Exigences shall require: And shall neither be called *Anti-christian* or *odious Tyranny* on the one side, nor made of necessity to the Churches *Communion*, or *peace*, on the other, as long as the true Pastoral or Episcopal Office is Exercised in every particular Church.

14. Neither Magistrates nor other Bishops, shall make the Bishops or Pastors Sermons, and Prayers for him; but leave it as the work of the speakers Office, to word his own Sermons and Prayers; and to choose a set-form or no set-form, the same or various, as the case requirerh: yet so as to be responsible (as after) for all abuses and mal-administrations, and not suffered to deprave Gods Worship, by confusion or hurtful Errours, or passionate and perverse Expressions: But to be assisted, and directed to use his Office in the most edifying ways, by such kind of helps, as his personal weaknesses shall require. And where set-forms are used, none shall quarrel with them as unlawful.

15. None of the People shall have the high *Priviledges* of Church Communion, and Sacraments bestowed on them, against their Wills: No more than a Man *impenitent* and *unwilling*, shall be Ministerially Absolved from the Guilt of Sin. For every Sacramental Administration, whether of Baptism, or of the Body and Blood of Christ, is as full an Act of Ministerial Absolution as any Pastor can perform: And what he doth to particular Persons upon their Penitence after a lapse, that the Pastor doth to the whole Church at the Lords Supper. And as Consent is made by Christ, the Condition of Pardon and Covenant-Benefits, which no Non-consenter hath a Title to; so therefore Professed Consent is necessary to the Sacramental Collation or Investiture: And those that are but constrained by the apparent danger of a Fine or Jail, are not to be accounted Voluntary Consenters by the Church; when the Lord of the Church will account none for Consenters, that will not forsake all, and endure Fines and Jails, rather than to be deprived of the benefits of Mystical and Visible Church-Communion. The Magistrate therefore will Wisely, and Moderately, bring all the People to Hear that which is necessary to their good; but will not by Penalties, force the unwilling to receive either Absolutions or Communion with the Church, in its special privileges. But if the Baptized refuse Church-Communion afterwards, they lamentably punish themselves; And if it be found meet to declare them Excommunicate, it will be a terrible penalty, sufficient to its proper use.

16. The Magistrate will not Imprison, Harm, Confiscate, Banish, or otherwise punish any of his Subjects, *eo nomine*, because they are Excommunicate: For that is to punish his Body, because his soul is punished. Nor will he

he hearken to those *unbelieving* Clergy-Men, that cry up the *Power of the Keys* as *their Office*; and when they have done, *scorn* it as an *ineffectual shadow* of Power, which will do nothing without the Magistrates *force*. But he will *himself bear*, and *judge* before he Punish, and not be debased to be the Clergies *Executioner*, to punish before he have *tryed the Cause*: Because Clergy-Mens Pride and Passions, may else ingage him to be the Instrument of their Vices and Revenge. Yea, as he that seeth a Man punished in one Court, will be the more *delatory* to bring him to punishment in another, for the same Crime; so the Magistrate that seeth a Man *Excommunicated* for his fault, will rather *delay* his civil force against that Man, to see what effect his Excommunication will have: Because the Conjunction of the *Sword* against the *Excommunicate* as *such*, doth corrupt *Christs* Ordinance, and make the Fruit of it utterly undiscernable, so that no one can see whether ever it did any thing at all, or whether all was done by the fear of the Sword. And verily, a faithful Minister, that seeth a Sinner come to Confession of his fault, but when he must else lye in *Fail* and be *undone*, will be loath to take that Man for a true Penitent. And to force Pastors to *absolve* or give the *Sacrament*, to every one that had rather take it, than lye in *Fail* and be *undone*, is to set up such new Terms of Church Communion, which *Christ* will give Men little thanks for. *Church Communion* is only a Priviledge due to *Volunteers* and *Penitents*. But yet the Magistrate may punish Men with Fines or other Penalties, for the *same faults*, for which they are Excommunicate, having Tryed and Judged them in his own Court: But not *quaterus Excommunicate*, but according to the nature of the Crime.

17. The Schools of Learning and Academies, shall not Educate Youth, either in Idleness, Luxury, or Hypocritical formality; but under Learned, Pious Tutors, in Learning, Sobriety and Piety; From whence they shall not over-hastily leap into the Pastoral Office.

18. None under Thirty Years of Age (at what time Christ himself entered on his publick Works) shall take a Pastoral Charge, except in case of meer necessity of the Church, no not on pretence of Extraordinary fitness: But till then shall imploy themselves as Learners, Catechists, School-Masters, or Probationers. Nor shall they meddle in the Pulpits, with matters of such Controversies, as the Church is in Danger to be troubled with.

19. Ministers shall all be commanded by the Magistrate, and advised by the Neighbour Pastors, to forbear all *unnecessary Controversies* in the Pulpits; and to teach the people the foresaid Substantials, the *Covenant of Grace*, the *Creed*, *Lords Prayer*, and *Decalogue*, the Duties of *Faith*, *Love*, *Repentance*, and *Obedience*: And shall reserve their *subtler* and curious Speculations, for Schools and Theological Writings; And so the Christian People shall be bred up in the Primitive, Plain, Simplicity of Doctrine and Religion; And their Brains shall not be heated, and racked with those new-coined Phrases and Subtilties, which will but distemper them into a proud, contentious, wrangling Disease; but will not be truly understood by them, when all's done. And so when it is the peoples work, to hear only (usually) the Doctrine of the Catechisme, and simple old Christianity, and to talk of no other; 1. Their time will be employed in promoting Faith, Repentance, Love, and Obedience, which

which was wont to be spent in vain Janglings, and strife of Words. And, 2. Religion will be an *easier* thing; and consequently, will be more *common*, (as cheap Food and Rayment is every ones Penny-worth): And Ministers may hope to bring the *generality* of their People, to be savingly and practically Religious: Whereas the Fine spun Religion of *Novelists*, and *wranglers*, that pretend new Light and Increase of Knowledge, doth not only dwindle into a Cob-web of no Use, or Life, or Power; but must be confined to a *Few*, that can have leisure to learn to Talk in new Phrases, and will but become the Matter of ignorant Men's Pride and Ostentation; and make them think, that they only are the Religious People; and all that cannot talk as they, are Prophane, and not to be admitted to their Communion. When as the *Apostolick, Primitive, plain Religion*, without the Laces, and Whimsies, that Dreamers have since introduced, would make Men *Humble, Holy, Heavenly, Obedient, Meek, and Patient*; and spare Men the Loss of a great deal of Time.

20. The Maintenance of the Ministry shall neither be so *poor*, as to discourage Men from devoting their Children to the Office, or disable them from a total Addictedness to their proper Work, by any distracting Wants or Cares; or yet wholly disable them from Works of Charity: Nor yet so *Great*, as may be a strong Bait to Proud, Covetous, Worldly minded Men, to intrude into the Ministry for fleshly Ends. It shall be so *much*, as that the *Burden* of their Calling may not be increased by Want: But yet not so *much*, but that *Self-denial* shall be Exercised by all that under-take the Ministry; and of the Two, the Burden of the Ministerial Labors, with its proper Sufferings, shall to Flesh and Blood, seem to

preponderate the worldly Advantage. So greatly needful is it to the Church, that all Ministers be Self-denying Men ; that valuing Things spiritually, can practise Humility, Mortification, and Contempt of the World, as well as preach it.

21. There shall be a *Treble-Lock* upon the Door of the Ministry :

1. Whether they are fit to be *Ministers in the general*, the *Ordainers* shall judge.
2. Whether they are fit to be the *Pastors of this*, or that *particular Church* ; the *Members of the Church* shall so far judge, as that none shall become their Pastors, without their *own consent*.
3. Whether they be fit for the *Magistrates Countenance, Maintenance, and Protection*, the *Magistrate* himself shall judge.

And therefore, all Three shall severally try, and approve each Pastor: Yet so, that the *Two First* only be taken, as necessary to the *Office it self*; and the *Third* only, to the *Maintenance and Encouragement, or Defence* of the Officer. And though sometimes, this may occasion Disagreements and Delays, for a time ; yet ordinarily, the securing of a Faithful Ministry, and other good Effects, will countervail many such Inconveniences.

22. No *One Church*, shall have the Government of *Another Church*: And the secular Differences of *Metropolitans, Patriarchs, &c.* which was set up in one Empire, upon secular Accounts, and from secular Reasons, shall all cease. And no Differences shall be made *necessary* among them, which Christ hath not made necessary. But Christian Princes shall take warning by the *Greek and Latine Churches,*

Churches, and by all the Calamities and Ruins, which have been caused in the Christian World ; by Bishops striving who should be the Greatest, when *Christ* decided the Controversie long ago, *Luk. 22.*

23. As Christians hold *Personal, Christian Communion*, in their several *particular Churches* ; so *Churches* shall hold a *Communion of Churches*, by necessary Correspondencies, and Associations : Not making a *Major Vote* of Bishops in *Synods*, to have a proper *Government* over the *Minor Part*. But that by *counsel* and *concord*, they may *help* and *strengthen* one another ; and secure the *common Interest* of Christianity. And that he that is a Member of one Church, may be received of the Rest ; and he that is cast out of One, may not be received by the Rest, unless he be wronged. So that, it shall not be *One Politick Church* ; but a *Communion of Churches*.

24. The Means of this Communion shall be,
1. By *Messengers*.
 2. By *Letters* and *Certificates* Communicatory.
 3. By *Synods*.

25. These *Synods* shall, as to a *few Neighbour Churches*, be *ordinary* and *stated* : And the Meetings of Ministers in them, shall be improved ;

1. To the Directing and Counselling of one another, in matters doubtful ; especially of Discipline.
2. To edify each other by Conference, Prayer, and Disputations.
3. That the Younger may be Educated under the grave Advice and Counsels of the Elder.
4. That the Concord of Themselves, and the Churches under them, may be preserved.

But if they would grow Imperious, Tyrannical, Heretical, or Contentious, the *Magistrate* shall hinder their stated, ordinary Meetings; that it be not accounted a thing simply necessary, nor used to the Disturbance of the Church or States. And all Provincial, National, and larger Councils, shall be held by the *Magistrates* Consent.

26. He that taketh himself to be wrongfully Excommunicated in one Church, shall have a Treble Remedy:

1. To have his Cause heard by the *Associated Pastors* of the Neighbour-Churches; though not as *Rulers* of the Bishop, or Pastor of that particular Church; yet as *Counsellors*, and such whose Judgment bindeth to Concord in lawful things.
2. To be admitted by another Church, if it appear that he is wronged. And,
3. To appeal to the *Magistrate*, as the Preserver of Justice, and Order, in all Societies.

27. The *Magistrate* shall appoint some of the most Grave, and Wise, and Godly, and Moderate of the *Ministers*, to have a general Inspection over many Churches; and to see, that they be well Taught and Ordered, and that *Pastors* and *People* do their Duty: who shall therefore oft Visit them, and shall Instruct and Exhort the Younger *Ministers*; and with the countenance of the *Magistrate*, and their own *Seigniority* and *Ability*, shall rebuke the Sloathful and Faulty *Ministers*; and perswade them to Diligence and Fidelity: But shall Exercise no outward Force by the Sword; nor any Excommunication by themselves alone, or otherwise than in the fore-said Regular way.

28. All

28. All *Ordinations* shall be performed, (except in case of Necessity) either in the *Assembly* of the *Associated Pastors*, with their *President*; or in the *Vacant Church*, by some of them, appointed by the rest: Or by the *General Visitor*, last mentioned, with a competent Number of *Assistants*. But still, an *Ordination* to the *Ministry* in general, shall not be taken to be formally the same; as the affixing him to this or that Church, in particular: No more, than the *Licensing* of a *Physician*, is the same with the Affixing him to a particular *Hospital*.

29. A Catalogue shall be drawn up, of some of the greatest *Verities*, which are not expressly found in the *Creed*, *Lord's Prayer*, or *Decalogue*; which, as the *Articles of Confession*, of the *Associated Churches* of the Nation, shall serve for these Three Uses:

1. To satisfy all *Foreign Churches*, against any Accusation, that they are *Orthodox*.
2. To examine the Knowledge of such as are admitted to the *Ministry*, by: (but not to be Subscribed, unless only as to a general Acknowledgment of the Soundness of their Doctrine; without saying that, *There is nothing Faulty in them*.)
3. To be a Rule of *Restraint* to *Ministers*, in their Preaching; that none be allowed publickly, after Admonition, to Preach against any Doctrine contained in them.

30. The *Usurped*, *Ecclesiastical Power*, of *Bishops*, and *Presbyteries*, and *Councils*, (which were co-ercive, or imitated, *secular Courts*, or bound the *Magistrate* to execute their Decrees) being cast out, and all Pastors restrained from playing the *Bishops* in other Churches, out of their

own Charge ; The *Magistrate* shall Exercise all *Co-ercive, Church-Government* himself ; and no more trust the Sword directly, or indirectly, in the Hands of the Clergy, who have long used it so unhappily, to the Disturbance of the Christian World, and the shedding of so much Innocent Blood. Where it may be had, there shall be a *Church-Justice*, or *Magistrate*, in every considerable Parish ; who being *present*, shall himself hear how *Ministers* preach, and behave themselves among their People. And all Ministers and Churches shall be Responsible to the *Magistrate*, for all Abuses, and mal-Administration. If any Minister Preach or Pray seditiously, abusively, factiously, railingly, against tolerable Dissenters, to the destroying of Christian Love and Unity, or Heretically, to the Danger of the Peoples Souls ; or shall exercise Tyranny over the People, or live a Vicious Life ; or be negligent in his Office of Teaching, Worship, or Discipline, or otherwise grossly mis-behave himself : He shall be Responsible both (as afore-said) to the *Associated Pastors* and *Visitor*, (or Arch-Bishop) and also to the *Magistrate* ; who shall Rebuke and Correct him, according to the measure of his Offence. And it shall appear, that the *Magistrate* is sufficient for all *Co-ercive, Church-Government*, without all the *Clergies Usurpations* ; which uphold the *Roman*, and other *Tyrannical Societies*.

31. The Question, *who shall be Judge of Heresie, Schisme, or Church-Sins* ? shall be thus decided.

1. The *Bishops* or *Pastors* of the particular Churches, shall be the Judges ; *who is to be denied Communion in their Churches, as Hereticks, Schismatics, &c.*
2. The *Associated Churches* shall be Judges, (in their Synods, or by other Correspondence) *who is to be commonly denied Communion in all their Churches,*

Churches ; and what Pastors and Churches, shall have the *Dextram Communionis*, and who not.

3. The Magistrate shall be the only Judge, who is to be punished for *Heresie* or *Schism*, &c. with *Fines*, or any *Outward, Corporal Penalty*. And no one shall usurp the others Right.

32. The Magistrate shall silence all Preachers that after due Admonition, so grossly mis-behave themselves in *Doctrine, Worship, or Conversation*, as to be the Plagues of the Churches, and to do apparently more hurt than good. But as to all worthy and able Ministers, if they commit any fault, they shall be punished as other Subjects, only with such Penalties as shall not by silencing or restraint, be a punishment to the innocent peoples Souls, nor hinder the Preaching of the Gospel of Salvation: Even as if the common Bakers, Brewers, Butchers, Carpenters, perform their work perniciously (Poisoning their Beer, Bread, and Meat) they shall be forbid the Trade: But for other faults, they shall be so punished, that the People be not left without Bread, Beer, Meat, Houses, for their faults.

33. If any *Hereticks* (as *Arrians, Socinians, &c.*) would creep into the Ministry, there shall not be *new-forms of Subscription* made to keep them out (which its like, with their vicious Consciences would be uneffectual, and would open a Gap to the old Church-Tyrannies and Divisions); nor an *uncertain Evil* be *uneffectually resisted* by a *certain greater Mischief*. But while he keepeth his Error to himself, he is no *Heretick* as to the Church (*non apparere* being equal to *non esse*;) And when he venteth his *Herefy*, he is responsible all the ways aforesaid, and may be by the *Magistrate punished* for his Crime, and by the *Churches* be branded as none of their Communion;

nion; which is the regular way of reforming Crimes *viz.* By *Judgment* and *Execution*, and not by making new *Rules* and *Laws*, as fast as Men break the old: As though *Laws* could be made, which no Man can break.

34. The Magistrate shall *countenance* or *tolerate* no Sin or Errour, so far as he can cure it by just Remedies, which will not do more harm than good: But he shall *unwillingly tolerate many tolerable* Errours and Faults; because it is not in his Power to remedy them, by such means. But,

1. The *Sound and Concordant Ministry only*, shall have his *Countenance* and *Maintenance*.
2. *Smaller Errours and Disorders*, shall be best cured by gentle Rebukes, and *Discountenance*, and denial of *Maintenance*; together with the *disgrace* that will be cast upon them, by the judgment and dissent of all the united Concordant Ministers and Churches (which two together will do more and better, than Exasperating Cruelties will do.)
3. The *publishing of pernicious Principles*, shall be restrained more severely.

But though Men may be *restrained* from *venting pernicious Falsehoods*, they cannot be *Constrained* to believe the Truth (we are not so happy;) Nor shall they be *Constrained* to lie, and say that they believe it when they do not.

35. All matters of Quarrels, division and cruel usage of each other, being thus cut off and gone; bitterness, and revengeful thoughts will cease, and Love will revive in all Mens Breasts, and Unity, and Peace will follow
of

of its own accord. And if any Heretical or contentious Sect arise, the Hearts of all United People will so rise against them, that *desertion* and *shame* will quickly Kill them.

36. Then will the Hearts of the People cleave to their Pastors: And they will be no more put on the great difficulties of *Loving the Bishops that hurt them*, or of *Loving them in failes*: But it will be as *easy* to Love them, when they feel the Love to their Souls in the labours and kindness of their Pastors, as to Love their dearest and nearest Friends. And then Love, will open the Peoples Ears to the Teachers Doctrine, and it will do them good: And then the labours and lives of faithful Ministers, will be sweet and easy, when the Love, and the Unity, and Faithfulness of the People, is their dayly Encouragement. O how good, and how happy will it be for Pastors and People, thus to Live in Love and Unity! It will not only mind us of *Aarons* perfume, but of the Spirit of Love that dwelt in our Redeemer, and which he promised should be his *Seal and Mark* upon all his true Disciples! Yea, and of the *Celestial Society*, and Life of *perfect Love*.

37. Then shall Neighbours exercise their Charity, for the help of the Ignorant about them, without the suspicions of venting Heresies, or Sedition, or Encroaching on the Pastors Office. And Neighbours when they come together, shall not take Praying together, or holy Conference, or singing Gods Praise, or Reading good Books, or repeating their Teachers Sermons, or Counselling each other, to be a bad or dangerous work: But the Ignorant, that cannot spend the Lords day in holy Exercises at home (because they cannot Read or remember

much) shall joyn with the Families of their more Understanding Neighbours, who can help them; (as they met *Act.* 12. 12. for Prayer; and as Neighbour-Families were to joyn in Eating the *Passover*, with the Family that had not enow to Eat it.) For *Love* and *Unity* shall end these Jealousies. And all shall be done under the Guidance and Over-sight of their Pastors; and not in Enmity or Opposition to them, or to the Concordant Church-Assemblies. And, O what Helps and Comfort will this be to all Faithful Pastors, when all the Work lyeth not on them alone! but every one sets his Hand to Build, in his proper place! And when they that Converse together all the Week, are seconding that which he more seldom teacheth them in Publick.

38. The Younger sort of *Ministers*, that are now Bred up in *Vulcan's Forge*, shall be then Trained up under grave and peaceable Men; where *uniting*, and *peace-making* Principles, shall be the Rudiments of their *Literature*.

39. And the *Younger* sort of the *People*, shall be no more tempted into envious Heats against their Afflictors; nor into contentious Sects, because of Controversies: But shall be fed with the Milk of peaceable Principles, and be Educated in the Love of *Love* it self. And the *names* of *Sects*, and *Church-Divisions*, and proud Pretendings, shall by use, be made as disgraceful, as now the Names of *Swearing*, *Drunkennes*, and *Whoredom* are.

40. And, O how Dear! how Amiable! how Honourable will their Governours be, to such a People! (Especially, that Blessed *Prince*, that shall first perform this Work!) How heartily will they Pray for them, Plead
for

for them, and Fight for them! And, How freely will they Contribute any thing in their Power, to their Aids! And, How impatient will they be against every Word, that would dishonour them! How Blessed will the People be under such a *Prince*! And, How Sweet and Easie will, the Life of that *Prince* be, that is to Govern such a People!

Grant, O *Lord*, that this great Honour and Comfort, may fall into the Hands of the King of *England*, before all others in the World! Kings will then see, that it is their *Interest*, their *Honour*, and their greatest *Happiness* on Earth, to be the *wise*, *Pious*, *Righteous* Governours, of a *wise*, *Pious*, *Just*, *United* People; that Love them so much, that still they would fain serve them better, than they are able.

41. The Ignorant, Vulgar, and Ruder sort, observing this Amiable Concord, and all the blessed Fruits thereof, will admire Religion, and fall in Love with it: And Multitudes, that shall be saved, will be dayly added to the seriously Religious; and the House of *Christ*, will be filled with Guests.

42. Hereupon the Scandalous and Flagitious Lives of Common *Protestants*, will be much cured: For the Number of the *Flagitious*, will grow small; and Crimes will be under common Disgrace. Besides that, they will be punished by the *Magistrate*: So that, gross Sin will be a Marvail.

43. The Books of plain Doctrine, and holy Living, with the *Pacificatory Treatises* of *Reconcilers*, will then be most in *Esteem* and *Use*; which now are so Dis-relished by turbulent, discontented, siding Persons. And abund-

dance of Controversial-Writings, about Church-Government, *Liturgies*, Ceremonies, and many other Matters, will be forgotten, and cast aside, as useless Things: For the *Swords* shall be made into *Plow-Shares*, and *Pruning-Hooks*.

44. The happy Example of that happy *Prince*, and Country, that shall begin and first accomplish this Work, will be Famous through all the *Protestant-Churches*; and will enflame such Desires of Imitation in them all, and be such a ready Direction in the way, that it will greatly expedite their answerable Reformation. And the Famous Felicity of that *Prince*, in the *Reformation* and *Concord* of his Subjects, will kindle in the Hearts of other *Protestant-Princes* and States, an Earnest Desire of the same Felicity. And so, as upon the Invention of *Printing*, and of *Guns*, the World was presently possessed of *Guns*, and of *Printed-Books*, that never before attained any such thing: So here; they that see the Happyness of one Kingdom brought about, and see how it was done, will have Matter enough before their Eyes, both to excite their Desires, and guide their Endeavours, in the Means to bring all this to pass.

45. The *Protestant Kingdoms* and States, being thus Reformed, and United in themselves, will be enflamed with an earnest desire of the good of all other Churches, and of all the World: And therefore, as Divines have held something called *General Councils* for the Union of all those Churches; so these Princes will by their Agents hold Assemblies for maintaining Correspondency, to the carrying on of the common good of the World, by the Advantage of their *United Counsels*, and *Strength*: And then no Enemy can stand long before them. For, they

they that Love, and serve them Zealously at home, will venture their Lives for them Zealously abroad, if there be Cause.

46. The excellent, and successful use of the *Magistrates Government* of the Churches in their Dominions, will quite shame all the usurping claims of the *Pope, and General Councils*, and their mungrel Ecclesiastick Courts, and all the train of *Artifices and Offices*, by which their Government of the World is managed: And the World, and especially Princes will plainly see how much they were abused by their Usurpations; and that there is no need of *Pope or Cardinal*, nor any of those Officers or Acts at all: But that these are the meer Contrivances of Carnal Policy, to keep up an Earthly Kingdom under the name of the *Catholick Church*. And also the *Purity and Unity* of the Reformed Churches, where the vulgar have more Religion and Union, than their *Monasteries*, will dazzle the Eyes of the *Papish* Princes, States, and People; And when they see better, and especially the happiness of the Princes, they will forsake the Usurper that had Captivated them by fraud, and will assume their freedom and felicity; And so the *Roman Church-Kingdom* will fall.

47. The deluded *Mahometans* seeing the Unity, and Glory of Christendom, as they were before kept from Christ by the *wicked Lives*, and the *Divisions* of Christians (thinking that we are far worse than they) so now they will be brought to *admire and honour* the Christian Name, and *fear* the Power of the Christian Princes. And one part of them will turn Christians; and the rest, even the Turkish Power, the Christians force by the Power of God, will easily break. And so the Eastern Churches

Churches will be delivered, and reformed; and the *Mometans* come into the Faith of Christ.

48. The poor scattered *Jews* also, when they see the Glory and Concord of Christians, will be convinced that Christ is indeed the true *Messias*: And being Converted perhaps, shall by the Christian Powers, be some of them Re-established in their own Land: But not to their ancient *peculiarity*, or *policy* and *Law*.

49. And then the Christian-Zeal, will work to the Conversion of the poor Idolatrous, Heathen World; And part of them will yield to Reason and Faith, and the rest by just victories be subdued. And so the Kingdoms of the World, will become the Kingdoms of the Lord, and his Christ; And the Gospel shall be Preached in all the World.

50. And when the Kingdom of Grace is perfected, and hath had its time, the Kingdom of *Glory* shall appear, upon the Glorious appearing of Christ our King; and the Dead shall Arise; and they that have overcome, shall Reign with Christ, and sit with him upon the Throne, even as he overcame, and is set down with the Father on his Throne. *Amen. Even so come Lord Jesus.*

John

John 17. 20, 21, 22, 23, 24.

Neither Pray I for these alone, but for them also, which shall believe on me through their word: that they all may be one, as thou Father, art in me; and I in thee; that they also may be one in us, that the World may believe that thou hast sent me: And the Glory which thou gavest me, I have given them; that they may be One, even as we are One. I in them, and Thou in Me; that they may be made perfect in One; and that the World may know that thou hast sent Me, and hast Loved them, as thou hast Loved Me; Father, I will that they also whom thou hast given Me, be with Me where I am, that they may behold My Glory, which thou hast given Me.

Object.

But if this world should ever become so happy, it would be more amiable, and so be a greater snare to our Affections, and make us willing to stay from Heaven.

Answer.

No Amiability or Pleasantness, stealeth the Heart from God, or keepeth it from Heaven, but that which *bideth* the Glory and Goodness of God and Heaven, from
our

our Minds, or *corrupteth*, and *diverteth* the will and affections by some inconsistency or contrariety: But the *spiritual excellency* of the *Reformed Concordant Church* on Earth, will so much more clearly Represent Heaven to our conceptions, and give our Hearts so pleasant a foretaste of it, that above all things it will Excite our desires of that fuller Glory, and call us most Powerfully to a Heavenly Mind and Life: As the *first-fruits*, and *earnest* do make us desire the Harvest, and the full Possession. And as now those that Live in the most Heavenly Society, and under the most Excellent helps and means, have usually more Heavenly Minds and Lives, than they that in more tempting and distracting Company, never enjoy such Heavenly beams.



CON.





Confectary.

ALL the *Romish* - Dreams of *Church - Union*, arise from Ignorance of the true State and Interest of the Church, and the true and necessary Terms of Union.

And all the Plots also, of the *Moderating Papists*, that Talk of a *Political Church - Catholick*, having a *Visible Constitutive, or Governing - Head*; whether *Monarchial*, (the *Pope*); or *Aristocratical* or *Democratical*, (the *Patriarchs*; or a *General - Council*): And that Talk of *Universal Laws* of this Church, made by such a *Universal - Head*; besides the *Universal Laws* of *Christ*, And falsely feign the Councils called *General*, in a *Particular Empire*, called or ruled by one *Emperour* only, in his own *Dominions*; to have been *Universal*, as to all the *Catholick Churches on Earth*, And that feign these Councils to have been *Infallible*, which so often erred, and crost

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each

each other: And that set the World upon the undeterminable Controversie, Which were true General Councils; and, How many we must Receive, and Conform to: Whether only Four, or Six, or Eight; and till what Age. And that would perswade the Christian World, that what-ever diversity of Canons, Customs, or Church-Laws, or Ceremonies, are allowed among them, it must all be done or held by this same Authority of the Pope, or Council, or Both: to which (though Foreign) Kings and Bishops must all be subject; and from which, they must receive their Christianity; and by which, all their Reformations must be tryed, And that none must be taken as Catholicks, nor any Churches tolerated, that hold not such a Factionious Union, under such an Usurping Head, Personal or Collective, But as Tertullian speaketh, rather than endure such Wiser and Better Societies; Solitudinem facerent, & vocarent Pacem; And as a **worldy Clergy**, whose Church and Kingdom is only of and in this World, would banish from it all (save a Lifeless - Image) which hath any Kin to Heaven; and suffer none to Live in this World among them, but themselves.

I say, all this is, 1. From Ignorance of the True Nature of the Christian Religion, Church-State, and Terms of Unity and Concord; which I have

have lately opened in a Book, Entituled, [**The true and only Terms of the Concord of all the Churches.**]

2. And from Contention about Ambiguous Words, and Self-Conceitedness in their Controversies, ignorantly thence raised; which I have sought to End in a Book, called, [**Catholick Theology.**]

3. And from vicious Passions and Partiality; which I have sought to Heal in a Book, called, [**The Cure of Church-Divisions.**]

All written long since the Writing of this Foregoing Prognostication.



F I N I S.

